Name of the Tool	Essential for I	Life Science	(eLS)		
Home Page		HOME TOPICS LATEST ARTICLES			
	Soloct a Topic Biochemistry Biochics & Philosophy Cell Biology Developmental Biology Ecology Ecology Evolution & Diversity of Life Genetics & Disease Immunology	Microbiology Molecular Biology Neuroscience Plant Science Science & Society Structural Biology Virology	Explore a Theme • Essentials in Biochemistry • Soil • Climate Change Biology • Vaccination • Obesity • Stem Cells More Themes >	Inter keyword(s) Beerde d3 Spotlight on Multicrug, Resistant Bacteria (rom the golden as of Period Period (rom the golden as of Period (rom	
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Logo	WILEY				
URL	http://www.els	.net/WileyC	DA/		
Subject	Life ScienceEncyclopedias				
Accessibility	Partially free				
Language	English				
Publisher	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.				
Brief History	The encyclopedia came in the year 2000 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.				
Scope and Coverage	eLS features over 5,000 specially commissioned, peer-reviewed and citable articles in the life sciences and is an essential resource				

for students. The following themes or categories are included in this encyclopedia.

Essentials in Biochemistry	O Human Brain
D Soil	O Mitochondria
Olimate Change Biology	O GWAS & Complex Disease
Vaccination	Sociobiology
Obesity	O Microscopy
Stem Cells	Biology of Ageing
Neurodegeneration and Neurodegenerative Disorders	S Forensic Biology
© Cancer	Computational Biology

Above theme includes related articles. As for example the theme "Soil" includes nine articles. Some of them are:

- 'Soils and Decomposition'
- 'Principles and Practices of Soil Resource Conservation'
- 'Biodiversity and Ecosystem Function of Decomposition'
- 'Rhizosphere', etc.

Like this category or theme others also include articles. At the home page the topics of this encyclopedia are also represented in a hyperlinked manner and by clicking those topics one can reach another webpage where the topics further sub divided in sub topics. Like The topic "Plant Science" includes following sub topics:

	Plant Science	
	Narrow by Sub-Topic	
	► Crops and Plant Breeding	
	Flowers	
	General Plant Science Leaves	
	► Meristems	
	► Photosynthesis	
	Plant Biotechnology Plant Cell Differentiation	
	Plant Cell Growth	
	Plant Development	
	Plant Disease Plant Ecology	
	Plant Epidermis and Cuticle	
	Plant Evolution	
	Plant Genetics and Molecular Biology	
	Plant Nutrition Plant Population Biology	
	Plant Reproduction	
	► Plant Responses to the Environment	
	Plant Secondary Metabolism Plant Stress Physiology	
	Roots and Root Systems	
	Shoots and Buds	
	Suggested articles, Classic articles, Overview articles under each topics are also provided along with the above list. eLS articles are written by leaders in the field to provide comprehensive and authoritative coverage of each subject area mentioned above. eLS is updated by approximately 400 articles per year, with new articles publishing on a monthly basis. Topic coverage reviewed by a	
	distinguished international scientific advisory team.	
Kind of Information	In this encyclopedia, the article as for example "Tropical Forests" on the topic Biodiversity provides author name, publication date, abstract and key concepts on tropical forests, key words (climate change; conservation; forests; species diversity; tropical forests; vegetation), five related images. The article is also includes all references which will be used in further study. Like this article, others also make open availability of Abstracts, Key Concepts and Keywords. For full text article the encyclopedia gives link to Wiley Online Library where all terms and conditions are displayed. Hyperlinked list of related sub topics are also provided at the end of the article.	
	Along with the articles the encyclopedia helps users to cite the articles by providing specific citing form. Users can also contract with editor for its articles, and the articles are also shared by email or other social networking sites.	
Special Features	 Overviews and Suggested Articles are provided to help students learn about topics; 	

	 Key Concepts explaining critical learning points for the reader; 	
	Open availability of high-quality illustrations;	
	 Open availability of References and Further Reading; 	
	➢ In-text hyperlinks directly linking related eLS articles;	
	 Article Glossaries are also available; 	
	➢ New and updated articles added on a monthly basis;	
	 Updated articles clearly linked to earlier versions; 	
Arrangement Pattern	At the home page all the covered topics are arranged alphabetically. Under each topic sub topics and under each sub topic articles are also arranged alphabetically. But there is no specific arrangement in themes.	
Remarks	 This encyclopedia is a valuable resource for life science students. The website of eLS includes following remarks: "With an impressive list of advisors and authors, broad subject coverage, exquisite articles, and a relatively easy to use interface, eLS is a remarkable resource." — <i>Issues in Science & Technology Librarianship</i> 	
	"This resource is a must-have for all biological sciences libraries and most larger academic and public libraries. It will be used often by undergraduate and graduate biology students." — <i>American</i> <i>Reference Books Annual</i>	
Comparable Tools	Encyclopedia of Life (http://eol.org/)	
	NatureServe Explorer: An Online Encyclopedia of Life. (<u>http://explorer.natureserve.org/</u>)	
	➢ A-Z Animals (<u>http://a-z-animals.com/</u>)	
	Internet Orchid Species Photo Encyclopedia (<u>http://www.orchidspecies.com/</u>)	

(http://www.animalfactsencyclopedia.com/)

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