2.

Name of the Tool	Christian Classics Ethereal Library

Home Page	

Logo	

URL	https://www.ccel.org/

Subjects	Christian literature-- Handbooks, manuals, etc.

Accessibility	Free

Language	English

Publisher	Calvin College

Brief History	CCEL is a volunteer-based project founded and directed by Harry Plantinga, a professor of computer science at Calvin College. It was initiated at Wheaton college in 1993 and is currently supported by Calvin College. CCEL is funded by advertisements, sales of cd-roms (available since 1997), sales of some books not freely downloadable, and individual gifts. Calvin College has also provided them with space, network access, and significant financial support. As of 2006, the library was recording about 200,000 page views per day and providing about 2 TB of information (equivalent to over a million books) in a month. A 2002 reviewer acknowledged that while the site is "intended to be a basic online theological library," it was actually much more valuable than that: it is "a treasure of primary sources for anyone teaching Western Civilization

or more specialized courses in medieval or Reformation history." They also specifically noted that the ability to search the music "for specific note patterns" was valuable to musicologists. As of 2005, the primary users of the library fell into three main categories. These are university professors and their students using texts from the library as required reading without running up the students' bill for textbooks, people preparing sermons and Bible studies, and those reading for individual edification.

Scope and Coverage	This handbook covers following subject areas:

LC Subjects	**CCEL Subjects**
• Philosophy	• Bibles and Commentaries
• Ethics	• Classics
• Christianity	• Creeds, Catechisms, Liturgies
• The Bible	• Early Church
• Doctrinal Theology	• Fiction
• Practical Theology	• History
• Christian Denominations	• Hymns and Hymnology
• Literature	• Mysticism
• Music	• Reference
• General	• Sermons

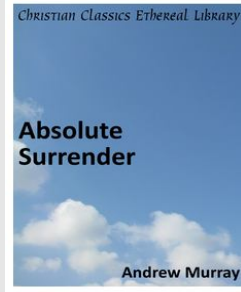Under this above subjects the titles are included.

Kind of Information	The **Christian Classics Ethereal Library** is a digital library of hundreds of classic Christian books selected for edification and education. The online www.ccel.org server reaches several million different users each year. This hand book provides following information about a particular book:

> ➢ Summary of that book;
> ➢ Screen shot of the book cover;
> ➢ Popularity percentage;
> ➢ Availabilities of formats by which the book can be browsed;
> ➢ About the author of the book, like his or her works, biography.
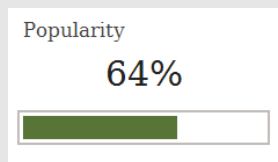
Example:
The book named " Absolute Surrender" gives following information:

> ➢ **Summary of that book**
> Under the Summary heading it includes the content of the book.
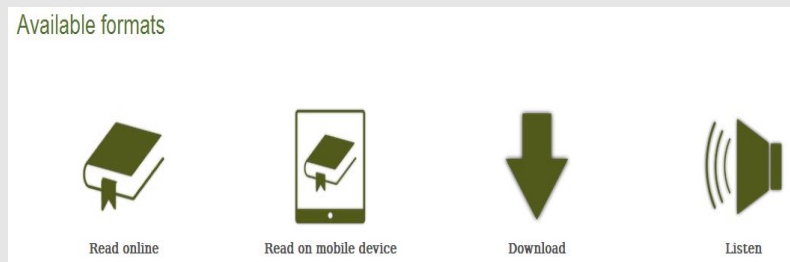
> ➢ **Screen shot of the book cover**

Christian Classics Ethereal Library

Absolute Surrender

Andrew Murray

> ➢ **Popularity percentage**
> The entry provides popularity information by following way:

Popularity
64%

> ➢ **Availabilities of formats by which the book can be browsed**

The full text of the book can be read online, read on mobile devices, can be downloaded or listen its audio formats. The following screen shot gives the details:

Available formats

Read online   Read on mobile device   Download   Listen

> ➢ **About the author of the book, like his or her works, biography**

The author of this book is Andrew Murray. This hand book provides a separate page on that author to give biographical information. Also the popular works of that author are mentioned. These are With Christ in the School of Prayer, True Vine: Meditations for a Month on John 15:1-16, Two Covenants, Deeper Christian Life. All these works or books are linked to the separate pages of this hand books.

Special Features

> ➢ CCEL texts are stored in our own Theological Markup Language, which is an XML application. Texts are converted automatically into other formats such as HTML or PDF.

> ➢ People are spending more time reading from computer screens and less time from paper. However, if you wish to read from paper, the PDF format prints

nicely on 8.5x11 paper.

➤ This handbook offers bibliographic browser. One can browse its resources by author, title and priority. The following screen shot shows that :

➤ In this handbook, there are CCEL audio CDs which one can parches.

➤ The CCEL iPhone apps bring the Bible and a selection of books from the Christian Classics Ethereal Library to the palm of users hand. Following apps are available:

➤ CCEL stores texts in Theological Markup Language (ThML) format and automatically converts them into other formats such as HTML or Portable Document Format (PDF). Although they use mainly Public Domain texts, they claim copyright on all their formatting. Users must log in to their website to download all formatted versions of the text. There is a list of available formats on each book's information page. These are:

	Amazon Kindle, ePub (epub), Microsoft Reader (lit), Microsoft Word Document (doc), MP3 Audio (mp3), Page Images (png, png-hires), Palm Docbook (pdb), Plain Text File (txt), Portable Document Format (pdf), Rich Text Format (rtf), Theological Markup Language (ThML).
Arrangement Pattern	The browse option is given at the top side of the home page. The resources can be browsed by title, author, format, language and subject. Under each parameter the entries are arranged alphabetically. One can reach to a particular letter. For this purpose A to Z alphabets are displayed.
Remarks	This handbook is a compilation of miscellaneous information on Christian scripture and literature texts. The researchers can use this handbook to search the books related to the subjects with full text. The hand book offers user friendly formats to access the books.
Comparable Tools	➢ The Bible hand-book: an introduction to the study of Sacred Scripture. (http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupid?key=ha100134291) ➢ The Oxford Handbook of the Reception History of the Bible (http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199204540.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199204540)
Date of Access	November 9th, 2016