

began operating on 18 September 1947. Finally effective 1 October 1947. The Factbook was first made available on the Internet in June 1997.

Scope and Coverage The World Factbook also known as the CIA World Factbook is a reference resource produced by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) with almanacstyle information about the countries of the world. The World Factbook provides information on the history, people, government, economy, geography, communications, transportation, military, and transnational issues for 267 world entities. This tool covers various reference tab includes: maps of the major world regions, as well as Flags of the World, a Physical Map of the World, a Political Map of the World, a World Oceans map, and a Standard Time Zones of the World map. The official print version is available from the National Technical Information Service and the Government Printing Office. This print version provides a two- to three-page summary of the demographics, geography, communications, government, economy, and military of each of 267 international entities including U.S.-recognized countries, dependencies, and other areas in the world.

*Kind of Information* For a particular country CIA Factbook provides different information under different heading, such as history, people, government, economy, energy, geography, communications, transportation, military, and transnational. Again within a main heading (people, government, economy, geography etc.) more information available in details. Some examples are given below through screen shot.

# For country India



For a particular country, first of all flag of that country, political map and some photographs of that particular country are appeared (screen shot given above).

Introduction :: INDIA +	
Geography:: INDIA +	
People and Society :: INDIA +	
Government :: INDIA +	
Economy :: INDIA +	
Energy :: INDIA +	
Communications :: INDIA +	
Transportation :: INDIA +	
Military and Security :: INDIA +	
Transnational Issues :: INDIA +	
Geography :: INDIA	-
Location:	E.
Southern Asia, bordering the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal, between Burma and Pakistan	
Geographic coordinates:	
20 00 N, 77 00 E	
Map references:	
Asia	
Area:	
total: 3,287,263 sq km	
land: 2,973,193 sq km	
water: 314,070 sq km	
country comparison to the world: 👲	
Area - comparative:	E
slightly more than one-third the size of the US	
Area comparison map:	
Land boundaries:	
total: 13,888 km	
border countries (6): Bangladesh 4,142 km, Bhutan 659 km, Burma 1,468 km, China 2,659 km, Nepal 1,770 km, Pakistan	3,190
km	
Coastline:	
7,000 km	
Maritime claims: territorial sea: 12 nm	
contiguous zone: 24 nm	
exclusive economic zone: 200 nm	
continental shelf: 200 nm or to the edge of the continental margin	
Climate:	
varies from tropical monsoon in south to temperate in north	
Terrain:	
upland plain (Deccan Plateau) in south, flat to rolling plain along the Ganges, deserts in west, Himalayas in north	(Not complete)
	(rior complete)
Energy :: INDIA	-
Electricity access:	
population without electricity: 237,400,000	
electrification - total population: 79%	
electrification - urban areas: 98%	
electrification - rural areas: 70% (2013)	
Electricity - production:	
1.218 trillion kWh (2014 est.)	
country comparison to the world: $4$	
Electricity - consumption:	
973 billion kWh (2014 est.)	
country comparison to the world: 5	
Electricity - exports:	
200 million kWh (2012 est.)	
country comparison to the world: 73	
Electricity - imports:	<b>E</b>
5 billion kWh (2014 est.)	
country comparison to the world: 41	(Not complete)

In this tool a strong appendices supplies abbreviations, international organization & groups, selected international environmental agreements. Also cross reference list of countries data code, geographic names, hydrographic codes etc. Examples are given below.

## Abbreviations

Antarctic-Environmental Protocol         Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty         ANZUS         Australia-New Zealand-United States Security Treaty         AOSIS         Alliance of Small Island States         APEC         Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation         Arab Satellite Communications Organization         ARF         Association of Southeast Asian Nations         Autodin         Automatic Digital Network	
ANZUS AUXINIA	Antarctic-Environmental Protocol
Australia-New Zealand-United States Security Treaty AOSIS Alliance of Small Island States APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty
AOSIS Alliance of Small Island States APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	ANZUS
Alliance of Small Island States APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Australia-New Zealand-United States Security Treaty
APEC Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	AOSIS
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Alliance of Small Island States
Arabsat Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	APEC
Arab Satellite Communications Organization ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ARF ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Arabsat
ASEAN Regional Forum ASEAN ASSOCIATION OF Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	Arab Satellite Communications Organization
ASEAN Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	ARF
Association of Southeast Asian Nations AU African Union Autodin	ASEAN Regional Forum
AU African Union Autodin	ASEAN
African Union Autodin	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Autodin	AU
	African Union
Automatic Digital Network	Autodin
	Automatic Digital Network

# International Organization & Groups e.g.

European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)
note - acronym retained from the predecessor organization Conseil Europeenne pour la Recherche Nucleaire
established - 1 July 1953; effective - 29 September 1954
aim - to foster nuclear research for peaceful purposes only
members - (21) Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK
associate members - (2) Pakistan, Turkey
observers - (7) EC, India, Japan, Russia, Turkey, United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), US

In CIA, under heading "References" various information available under some areas like Regional and world maps, Flags of the world, Gallery of covers, Definitions and Notes, Guide to countries profiles, Guide to countries comparisons, The world fact book user guide. Some examples as follows:

#### **Regional and world maps**



(One can retrieve images in JPG or PDF format)

### Flags of the world

<b>**</b>			+
NTIGUA AND BARBUDA	ARGENTINA FLAG COUNTRY	ARMENIA FLAG COUNTRY	ARUBA FLAG COUNTRY
SHMORE AND CARTIER	AU STRALIA	AU STRIA	AZERBAIJAN
ISLANDS FLAG COUNTRY	FLAG COUNTRY	FLAG COUNTRY	FLAG COUNTRY

**Special Features** 

- Current different news are available under the heading "What's new" option.
- Links to social networking site like Facebook, Twitter etc. RSS Feed also present.
- Information about different offices of CIA.
- ➢ FAQ present.
- ➢ Blog available.
- > Types of many videos are present within CIA video centre.
- > Career and internship related information present.
- Contact and feedback facility available.
- A kids' zone present, that serves various links regarding parent-child, games for 0-5th, 6-12<sup>th</sup> grade etc.

*Arrangement Pattern* In CIA World Factbook list countries are arranged in alphabetical order.

Afghanistan Akrotiri Albania Algeria American Samoa Andorra Angola Anguilla Antarctica Antigua and Barbuda Arctic Ocean Argentina Armenia Aruba

"Flags of the World" category also represents its information according to alphabetical order.

Remarks	The World Factbook is available in the form of a website that is partially updated every week. It is also available for download for use off-line.
Comparable Tools	<ul> <li>The United Nations Demographic Yearbook (<u>http://unstats.un.org/UNSD/Demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm</u>)</li> <li>The United Nations Statistical Yearbook (<u>http://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/statistical-yearbook</u>)</li> </ul>
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